

## OVERVIEW

# SBA EMERGENCY LOANS

The Coronavirus Aid, Relief, and Economic Security (CARES) Act, signed into law on March 27, 2020, allocates \$349 billion to help small businesses keep workers employed amid the current circumstances they are encountering. The CARES Act provides funding for the Paycheck Protection Program, modifies the existing Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) program and provides immediate loan payment relief for current SBA 7(a) borrowers. The following is an overview of the key components of and eligibility requirements of these programs:

### ► SBA Guaranteed Loan Payment Relief

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SBA will pay the principal, interest, and any associated fees owed on guaranteed loans as follows:

- Existing borrower **not** on deferment: six months beginning with the next payment due on the loan;
- Existing borrower **on** deferment: six months of payments beginning with the next payment due on the loan after the deferment period; and
- New borrower: six months of payments beginning with the first payment due on the loan, but only for new loans made within the first six months starting from the date of enactment.

### ► Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL)

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- Eligibility: Businesses with 500 employees or fewer, and/or that meet SBA size standards for their industry.
- Up to \$2 million can be provided to help meet financial obligations and operating expenses that could have been met if the disaster did not occur.
- Loans can be made based solely on credit scores.
- The interest rate on EIDLs will be 3.75% interest rate for small businesses.
- The first twelve payments will be deferred and not become due until one year after the original disbursement. Interest does accrue during this time.
- The term of these loans will be up to 30 years.

## ► Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL) Advance

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- For those that apply for the Economic Injury Disaster Loan (EIDL), an advance of up to \$10,000 will be provided to small businesses within several days of applying for the loan.
- The advance does not need to be repaid, even if the grantee is subsequently denied an EIDL.
- Funds can be used to provide paid sick leave to employees, maintain payroll, meet increased production costs due to supply chain disruptions, or pay business obligations, including debts, rent and mortgage payments.
- Eligibility: Advances are available to small businesses, sole proprietors, independent contractors, tribal businesses, as well as cooperatives and employee-owned businesses in operation on January 31, 2020.

## ► Small Business “Paycheck Protection Program” (PPP)

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- A new \$349 billion lending program under the existing SBA 7(a) program. The SBA guarantee of PPP loans will be 100% through the end of 2020. PPP loan payments will be deferred for a minimum of six and up to 12 months. Loans will be administered through local and regional banks; any federally regulated bank may become an SBA lender for this purpose. The Department of the Treasury will issue regulations for these loans quickly.
- The interest rate will not exceed 4%. Rate is currently fixed at 1%.
- Eligibility:
  - Small businesses as defined by SBA size standards, generally up to 500 employees, but up to 1,500 employees depending on the sector as certain sectors are based on revenue.
  - Sole proprietors, the self-employed, and independent contractors.
- Regulatory Streamlining:
  - SBA’s standard “no credit elsewhere” test is waived.
  - No personal guarantee or collateral required.
  - No additional fees will be applied to these loans.
- Size of loans: Up to \$10 million. Loan amount is based on recent payroll costs, compensation paid to individuals, including the self-employed. Compensation in excess of \$100,000 a year to any individual is excluded.
- Requirements: The business must certify the loan will be used to retain workers, maintain payroll, make mortgage or lease payments, and pay utilities.
- Loans may be forgiven, up to an amount equaling eligible payroll, mortgage interest, rent and utility cost, incurred during the 8 week period starting from loan origination. Compensation in excess of \$100,000 a year to any individual, independent contractor or sole proprietor will not qualify for forgiveness.
  - Non-payroll costs cannot make up more than 25% of the loan forgiveness amount.
  - Loan forgiveness is reduced by layoffs or pay reductions in excess of 25%.
  - Loan forgiveness is not treated as taxable income.

# ► Comparison

	EIDL	EIDL ADVANCE	PPP
<b>Lender</b>	SBA	SBA	SBA 7(a) Approved Lender
<b>Maximum Loan Amount</b>	\$2MM	Advance of up to \$10,000	2.5x average monthly payroll costs capped at \$100K per employee, maximum of \$10MM per borrower
<b>Application Deadline</b>	December 31, 2020	December 31, 2020	June 30, 2020
<b>Eligible Borrowers</b>	Businesses with 500 employees or fewer, and/or that meet the SBA size standards for their industry	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• 500 or fewer employees</li> <li>• Sole proprietorship (with or without employees or as independent contractors)</li> <li>• Cooperative of 500 or fewer employees</li> <li>• ESOP (500 or fewer employees)</li> <li>• Tribal small business concern (500 or fewer employees)</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Businesses with &lt;500 employees</li> <li>• Businesses in NAICS 72 with &lt;500 employees per individual location</li> </ul>
<b>Use of Proceeds*</b>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Payroll</li> <li>• Rent</li> <li>• Utilities</li> <li>• Interest on debt occurred</li> <li>• Accounts payable</li> <li>• Some bills that could have been paid had the disaster not occurred</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Payroll</li> <li>• Rent</li> <li>• Utilities</li> <li>• Interest on debt occurred</li> <li>• Accounts payable</li> <li>• Some bills that could have been paid had the disaster not occurred</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Payroll</li> <li>• Interest on mortgage payments (principal or prepayments excluded)</li> <li>• Rent</li> <li>• Utilities</li> <li>• Interest on any debt incurred prior to Feb. 15, 2020</li> </ul>
<b>Collateral</b>	No collateral for loan amounts up to \$25,000	N/A	Waived
<b>Personal Guarantee</b>	No personal guarantee for loan amounts up to \$200,000	N/A	Waived
<b>Affiliation</b>	Applicable	Waived	Applicable
<b>No Credit Elsewhere</b>	Waived	Waived	Waived
<b>Forgiveable</b>	No	Yes	Yes, up to 100%. Forgiveness of indebtedness of an amount equal to the sum of the qualified costs incurred and payments made during the covered period (8-week period following loan origination). Forgiveness portion may be reduced by a reduction in retained employees or reduction in pay of retained employees.
<b>Interest</b>	3.75%	N/A	Up to 4% for non-forgiven portion Currently fixed at 1%
<b>Term</b>	Up to 30 Years	N/A	Up to 10 years for non-forgiven portion Currently 2 years
<b>Prepayment Penalty</b>	None	N/A	None

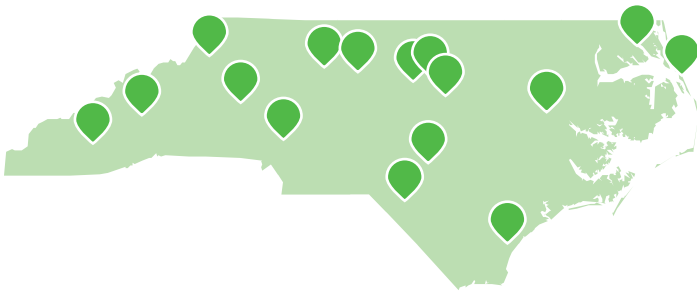
\* You may apply for both the Economic Injury Disaster Loan and the Paycheck Protection Program, however advances or loan proceeds cannot be used for the same purpose during the same time period.

## Next Steps

- Review your options as listed in this document.
- Contact your local SBTDC office to speak with a business counselor. There are 16 offices located throughout North Carolina, serving every county. During this time, counselors are available via phone, email or video-conference only.
- Your business counselor will be available to help you navigate the application process, develop a continuity plan, and answer your questions.

## Find Your Local Office

- With a lead center located in Raleigh, NC, the SBTDC operates 10 regional centers in 15 total offices and six specialty programs.
- Find your local regional center using the map below and use contact information to the right to reach out to a counselor today.



## COVID-19 Resources

- The novel coronavirus has affected small businesses from the mountains to the coast. Visit the SBTDC's partner website to get the latest information, news, and resources to help you weather the crisis.

[www.sbtcdc.org/coronavirus](http://www.sbtcdc.org/coronavirus)

# sbtcdc

## ABOUT THE SBTDC

The SBTDC is a business and technology extension program of the UNC System.

With offices at the 16 campuses, counselors provide personalized management counseling and education services that help entrepreneurs make their businesses better, create and retain jobs and improve the economy of North Carolina.

## OUR LOCATIONS

**ASHEVILLE**  
(828) 251-6025  
wcu@sbtcdc.org

**DURHAM**  
(919) 530-7386  
ncuu@sbtcdc.org

**NAGS HEAD**  
(252) 335-3334  
ecsu@sbtcdc.org

**BOONE**  
(828) 262-2492  
asu@sbtcdc.org

**ELIZABETH CITY**  
(252) 335-3247  
ecsu@sbtcdc.org

**PEMBROKE**  
(910) 775-4000  
uncp@sbtcdc.org

**CHAPEL HILL**  
(919) 962-0389  
uncch@sbtcdc.org

**FAYETTEVILLE**  
(910) 672-1727  
fsu@sbtcdc.org

**RALEIGH**  
(919) 513-1500  
ncsu@sbtcdc.org

**CHARLOTTE**  
(704) 687-0440  
unc@sbtcdc.org

**GREENSBORO**  
(336) 256-9300  
ncat@sbtcdc.org

**WILMINGTON**  
(910) 962-3744  
uncw@sbtcdc.org

**CULLOWHEE**  
(828) 227-3504  
wcu@sbtcdc.org

**GREENVILLE**  
(252) 737-1385  
ncat@sbtcdc.org

**WINSTON-SALEM**  
(336) 750-2030  
wssu@sbtcdc.org

**HICKORY**  
(828) 345-1110  
asu@sbtcdc.org

Small Business and Technology Development Center  
(800) 258-0862 | [info@sbtcdc.org](mailto:info@sbtcdc.org) | [www.sbtcdc.org](http://www.sbtcdc.org)

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