

2022 Ad Effectiveness Research Spring/Summer ROI Wave

November 2022





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Background & Objectives

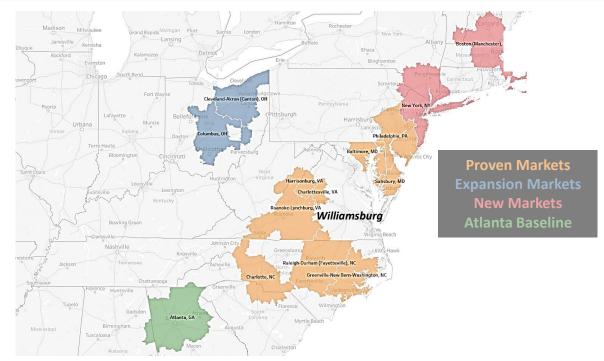
- The Williamsburg Tourism Council (WTC) uses paid promotional efforts to encourage travel to the area.
- To help be accountable for the resources invested in these efforts, WTC has retained Strategic Marketing & Research Insights (SMARInsights) to measure the reach and impact of this marketing.
- This research wave evaluates the influence and ROI of the advertising that ran from January through October 2022.
- The specific objectives of this research are to:
 - Track advertising awareness
 - Assess advertising impact on Williamsburg travel
 - Gauge the advertising influence on trip specifics
 - Explore baseline perceptions of Williamsburg in the Atlanta market





Methodology

- Data collection was via an online survey so that consumers could view the actual advertising. This provides a representative measure of aided ad recall and allows respondents to react to the creative immediately after viewing.
- A total of 1,701 surveys were completed between October 18th and 26th, 2022.
- The research was conducted among leisure travelers in the markets shown on the map. Atlanta is included to gather baseline perceptions. This market is not included in the advertising influence calculations.
- Leisure travelers are those who normally take at least one leisure trip a year that involves an overnight stay or is at least 50 miles from home.
- The overall results are weighted to be representative of market population distribution.







Media Investment on the Ads Tested

- WTC ran ads in several media from January through October 2022. In total, WTC has invested \$11.5 million on these ad placements – \$5.6 million from January through April, \$2.3 million from May through June, \$3.0 million from July through September, and \$510,000 in October.
- Samples of the ads are shown below. The entire collection of ads tested can be found in the questionnaire in the Appendix.





Sample

Social Ad

Learn More

Jul – Sep Oct Jan – Apr May – Jun Medium Total 2022 2022 2022 2022 Linear TV/CTV \$2,178,158 \$1,222,515 \$1,938,118 \$158,217 \$5,497,008 Digital \$1,778,632 \$595,983 \$924,445 \$263,568 \$3,562,628 Display/Video Social/Influencer \$302,583 \$198,823 \$76,354 \$57,038 \$634,799 Content **Digital Articles** \$203.063 \$0 \$0 (Content \$16.438 \$219,500 Partnerships) Out of Home \$1,157,896 \$251,004 \$0 \$0 \$1,408,900 Pandora \$O \$O \$109.450 \$31,667 \$141.117 Total \$5,620,332 \$2,284,763 \$3,048,367 \$510,490 \$11,463,951





Insights: Ad Awareness and ROI

- The addition of Boston and New York as target markets, along with generating a higher ad awareness percentage, resulted in the quantity of ad-aware households more than doubling year-over-year. The 2021 advertising reached 4.4 million households; the 2022 advertising reached 10 million households.
- The January through October 2022 advertising ultimately influenced travel to the Williamsburg, VA, area from all target markets. The advertising generated the strongest travel increment in New York.
- The 2022 advertising ultimately influenced about 432,000 trips to the Williamsburg area, resulting in \$832 million in visitor spending and a return of \$73 in visitor spending for each \$1 invested in the media buy.
- Ad-influenced trips grew by 39% year-over-year. And with higher average visitor spending, ad-influenced visitor spending more than doubled. The growth in average visitor spending is driven to some degree by inflation (the 2022 inflation rate is around 8%) but is driven to a greater degree by attracting visitors from New York who spent more on their trips.
- New York produced half of the ad-influenced trip spending, while Boston produced only 1%. New York was clearly a boon in its initial year, while Boston comes with some challenges like less positive perceptions of Williamsburg and distance from the destination.
- Generating media overlap drove the strong 2022 results and should continue to be a strategic goal when developing the media plan.
- The 2022 advertising not only influenced the decision to visit the Williamsburg area, but it also gave visitors ideas of things to do leading to longer, more active and better trips with higher spending.





Insights: Atlanta Baseline

- As expected, Atlantans have comparatively low familiarity with Williamsburg as a place to visit for a leisure trip.
- Atlantans also have a less positive overall perception of Williamsburg than do consumers in the Proven markets, Expansion markets, and New York but they rate the destination on par with Bostonians.
- Atlantans are familiar with and have a positive perception of nearby Charleston and Asheville.
- Atlantans know that Williamsburg is excellent for history and is family-friendly and safe. Otherwise, they give the destination average or below average ratings on the destination attributes.
- Atlantan's likelihood to visit is also low compared to all markets except Boston.





ADVERTISING AWARENESS

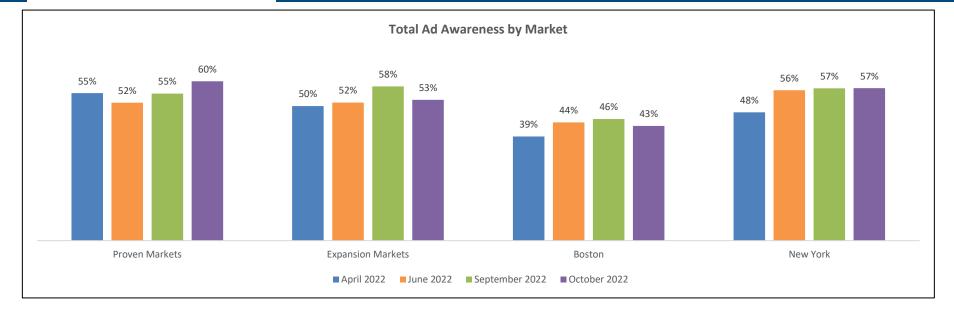
This first section is a review of advertising awareness with comparisons to the prior 2022 waves.



2022 Spring/Summer ROI



Tracking Ad Awareness by Market Group



- Despite the modest October media investment, awareness held steady in New York and grew in the Proven markets.
- New York shows the greatest ad awareness growth since the April wave (48% to 57%).





Peak Ad Awareness & Ad-Aware Households

| | Proven Markets | Expansion Markets | Boston | New York | Total |
|-------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-----------|-----------|------------|
| Traveling HHs | 7,962,378 | 1,933,678 | 1,917,007 | 5,738,517 | 17,551,580 |
| Peak Ad Awareness | 60% | 58% | 46% | 57% | 57% |
| Ad-Aware HHs | 4,754,956 | 1,115,769 | 873,429 | 3,277,576 | 10,021,731 |

- The advertising impact/ROI calculation utilizes peak awareness levels achieved in each market.
- These awareness figures and the associated quantity of ad-aware households are provided in the table.
- Later, the level of ad-influenced (incremental) travel is applied to this base of ad-aware households.



Peak Ad Awareness & Ad-Aware Households

The addition of Boston and New York as target markets, along with generating a higher ad awareness percentage, resulted in the quantity of ad-aware households more than doubling year-over-year.

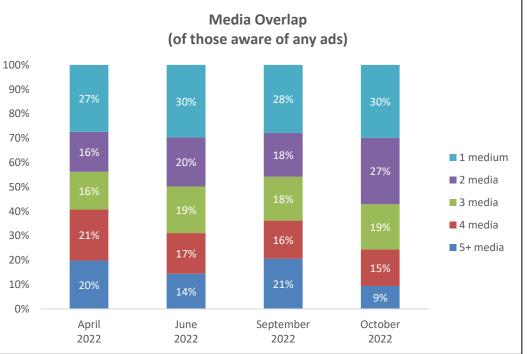
| | 2021 (Proven and Expansion Markets) | 2022 (Proven and Expansion markets plus Boston and New York) | % Change |
|---------------|---|---|----------|
| Traveling HHs | 9,639,015 | 17,551,580 | 82% |
| Ad Awareness | 46% | 57% | 24% |
| Ad-Aware HHs | 4,435,601 | 10,021,731 | 126% |





Media Overlap

- Generating media overlap is important, as exposing consumers to multiple messages generally results in greater impact. This impact is reviewed later.
- Overlap waned a bit in October, correlating with the decline in the media investment.







ADVERTISING IMPACT & ROI

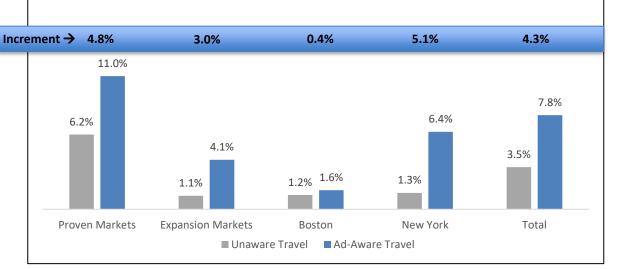
This section compares the rates of Williamsburg travel among the ad-aware and unaware consumers. The lift or "increment" observed among those aware of the ads is considered influenced by the advertising.





2022 Ad Impact on Travel

- The January through October 2022 advertising ultimately influenced travel to the Williamsburg, VA, area from all target markets.
- The advertising generated the strongest travel increment in New York. The impact is also strong in the Proven markets.



*Visited Williamsburg January 2022 – October 2022

*Not counting trips to visit family or friends.





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2022 Advertising Impact Calculation

- The January through October 2022 advertising ultimately influenced about 432,000 trips to the Williamsburg area, resulting in \$832 million in visitor spending and a return of \$73 in visitor spending for each \$1 invested in the media buy.
- New York produced the most ad-influenced trip spending. Market performance is evaluated in more detail on the following slide.

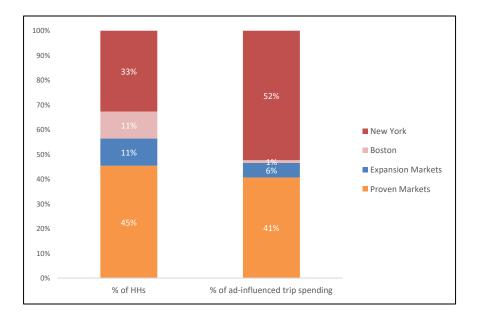
| | Proven Markets | Expansion Markets | Boston | New York | Total |
|-----------------------------|-------------------|----------------------|-------------|---------------|---------------|
| Traveling HHs | 7,962,378 | 1,933,678 | 1,917,007 | 5,738,517 | 17,551,580 |
| Ad Awareness | 60% | 58% | 46% | 57% | 57% |
| Ad-Aware HHs | 4,754,956 | 1,115,769 | 873,429 | 3,277,576 | 10,021,731 |
| Incremental Travel % | 4.8% | 3.0% | 0.4% | 5.1% | 4.3% |
| Ad-Influenced Trips | 229,386 | 33,223 | 3,372 | 165,584 | 431,564 |
| Avg. Trip Spending | \$1,476 | \$1,476 | \$2,631 | \$2,631 | \$1,928 |
| Ad-Influenced Trip Spending | \$338,488,296 | \$49,024,272 | \$8,870,120 | \$435,611,090 | \$831,993,778 |
| Media Investment | | | | | \$11,463,951 |
| ROI | | | | | \$73 |





2022 Market Performance

- Comparing each market's proportion of households to its proportion of ad-influenced trip spending is a way to identify which markets over- and under-performed.
- New York stands out for over-performance in this regard as it accounts for 33% of households and 52% of ad-influenced visitor spending.
- In contrast, Boston under-performs by accounting for 11% of households and 1% of ad-influenced visitor spending.

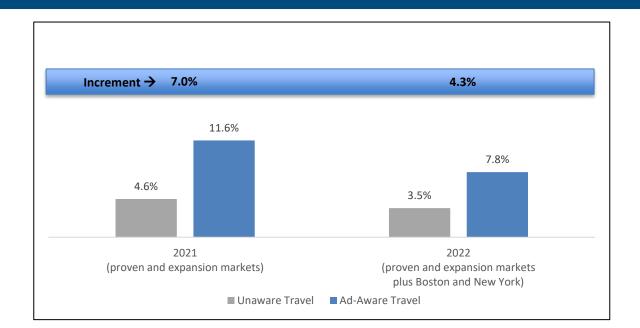






Ad Impact on Travel Change

- The level of ad-influenced
 Williamsburg travel declined from
 7.0% in 2021 to 4.3% in 2022.
- Some degree of decline was expected given the addition of two new target markets, as it takes time for advertising to wear in and influence travel.
- That said, adding these markets resulted in a dramatic gain in adaware households. The following slide shows that the impact of reaching more households outweighs the decline in the level of advertising influence.







Economic Impact and ROI Change

- Ad-influenced trips grew by 39% year-over-year. And with higher average visitor spending, adinfluenced visitor spending more than doubled. The growth in average visitor spending is driven to some degree by inflation (the 2022 inflation rate is around 8%) but is driven to a greater degree by attracting visitors from New York who spent more on their trips.
- So, despite doubling the media investment the 2022 ROI is greater than the 2021 ROI.

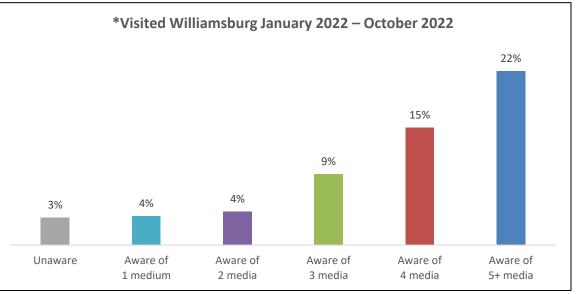
| | 2021 | 2022 | % Change |
|-----------------------------|---------------|---------------|----------|
| Traveling HHs | 9,639,015 | 17,551,580 | 82% |
| Ad Awareness | 46% | 57% | 24% |
| Ad-Aware HHs | 4,435,601 | 10,021,731 | 126% |
| Incremental Travel % | 7.0% | 4.31% | -38% |
| Ad-Influenced Trips | 310,718 | 431,564 | 39% |
| Avg. Trip Spending | \$1,307 | \$1,928 | 48% |
| Ad-Influenced Trip Spending | \$406,199,872 | \$831,993,778 | 105% |
| Media Investment | \$5,713,341 | \$11,463,951 | 101% |
| ROI | \$71 | \$73 | 2% |





2022 Media Overlap Impact

- We previously reviewed the level of advertising media overlap. Here we see that the combination of three or more ad media is what drove the strong overall level of adinfluenced travel.
- Generating overlap continues to be critical and should be a strategic goal when developing the media plan.

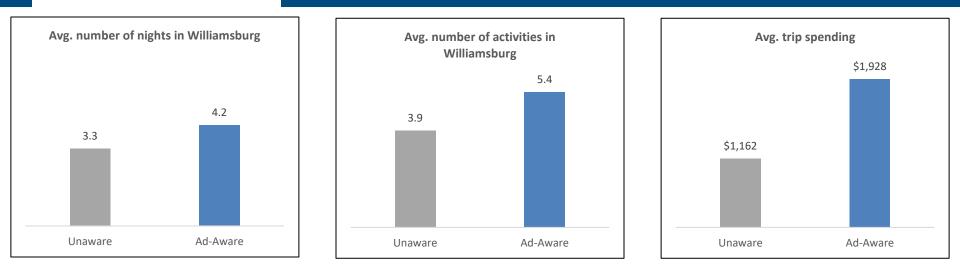


*Not counting trips to visit family or friends.





2022 Ad Impact on the Trip



• The 2022 advertising not only influenced the decision to visit the Williamsburg area, but it also gave visitors ideas of things to do – leading to longer, more active and better trips with higher spending.



ATLANTA BASELINE

WTC is considering running advertising in Atlanta and desired to collect baseline consumer perceptions in this market. The following slides include key brand metrics in Atlanta as well as the existing target markets for comparison.

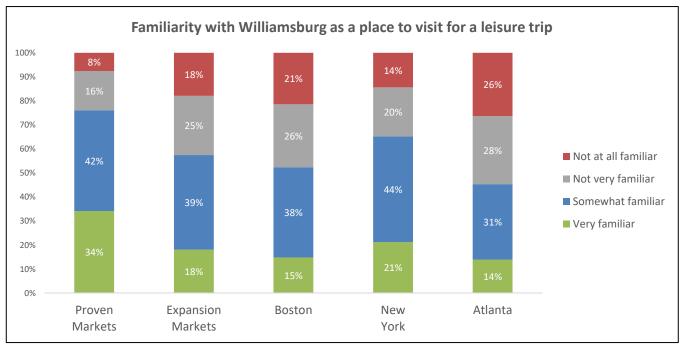




Familiarity

As expected, Atlantans have comparatively low familiarity with Williamsburg as a place to visit for a leisure trip.

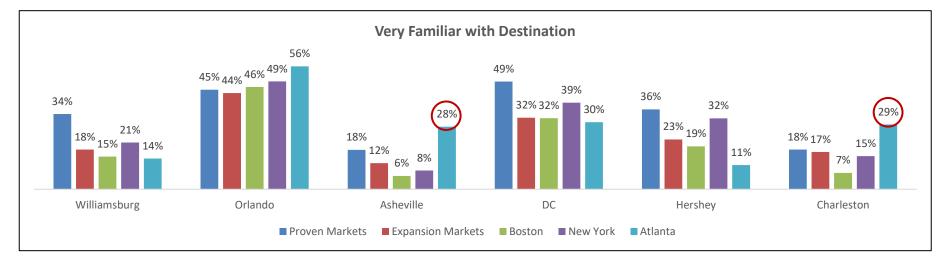
.







Familiarity with the Competitive Set

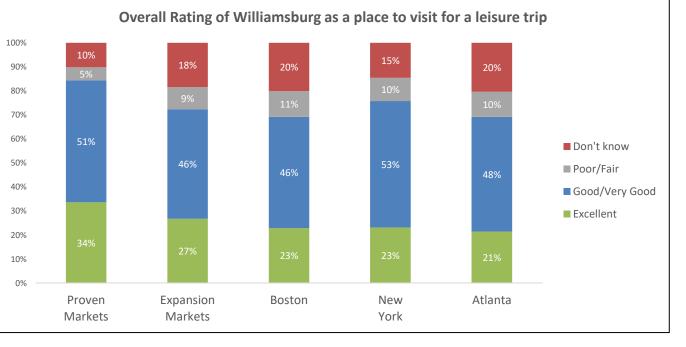


- Atlantans, like those from other markets, are most familiar with Orlando.
- In contrast to others, Atlantans have strong familiarity with Asheville and Charleston, which are both closer to Atlanta.



Overall Rating

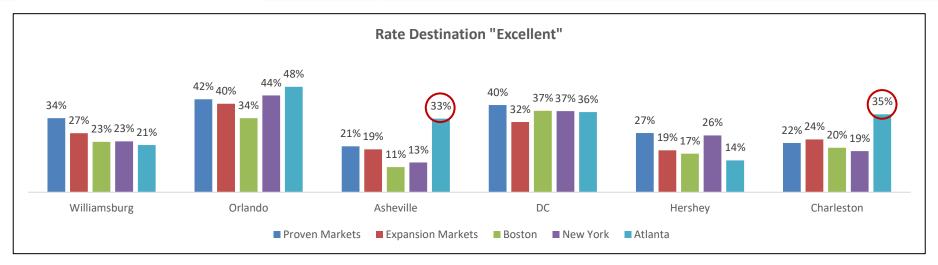
- Atlantans also have a less positive overall perception of Williamsburg than do consumers in the Proven markets, Expansion markets, and New York.
- But they rate the destination on par with Bostonians.







Overall Rating of the Competitive Set



• The overall ratings results align with the familiarity results. That is, Orlando gets strong ratings across target markets. And Atlantans are more positive than those from other markets about the nearby destinations of Asheville and Charleston.





Detailed Image

Rating compared to SMARInsights' destination ratings benchmarks: Excellent (top 10%) Good (top 25%) Average Below Average

- Atlantans know that Williamsburg is excellent for history and is family-friendly and safe.
- Overall, they give Williamsburg better ratings than do Bostonians.

| Williamsburg mean rating on a 5-point scale for | Proven Markets | Expansion Markets | Boston | New York | Atlanta |
|---|-------------------|----------------------|--------|----------|---------|
| Historic sites and landmarks | 4.23 | 4.08 | 3.87 | 4.06 | 4.10 |
| Family friendly | 4.18 | 3.91 | 3.77 | 3.99 | 3.85 |
| A safe place to visit | 4.00 | 3.72 | 3.68 | 3.91 | 3.78 |
| Cultural attractions | 3.92 | 3.80 | 3.59 | 3.79 | 3.71 |
| A place with a welcoming culture | 3.90 | 3.62 | 3.49 | 3.73 | 3.62 |
| A fun destination | 3.90 | 3.58 | 3.37 | 3.74 | 3.51 |
| Unique experiences | 3.90 | 3.74 | 3.54 | 3.76 | 3.66 |
| Unique local dining | 3.73 | 3.61 | 3.40 | 3.61 | 3.51 |
| An exciting destination | 3.72 | 3.52 | 3.35 | 3.58 | 3.45 |
| Shopping | 3.71 | 3.44 | 3.29 | 3.55 | 3.49 |
| Has unexpected attractions and activities | 3.62 | 3.44 | 3.40 | 3.56 | 3.50 |
| An open-minded place | 3.61 | 3.46 | 3.28 | 3.58 | 3.50 |
| A place that celebrates diversity | 3.52 | 3.39 | 3.21 | 3.48 | 3.40 |
| A place with a forward thinking, innovative culture | 3.51 | 3.30 | 3.21 | 3.51 | 3.42 |
| Black history sites and landmarks | 3.39 | 3.31 | 3.26 | 3.43 | 3.28 |
| Golf courses | 3.07 | 3.06 | 3.00 | 3.16 | 3.07 |



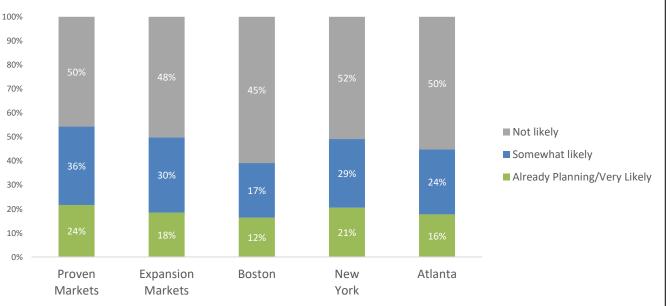


Likelihood to Visit

Atlantans' likelihood to visit is also low compared to all markets except Boston.

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- This baseline review of Atlanta shows that there is opportunity to move the needle and that despite a lack of advertising in this market it is not too far behind the existing markets.
- Interestingly, this exercise also highlights the challenges WTC faces with Bostonians given their perception of the destination and the comparatively weak advertising influence results.









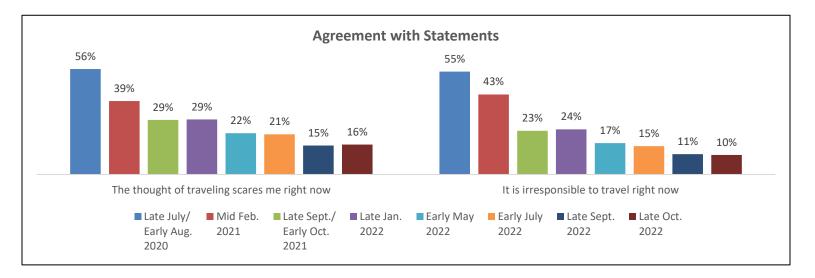
COVID-19 & PRICE OF TRAVEL PERCEPTIONS TRACKING

The last section of this report tracks the results of the COVID-19 and price-related questions in order to provide context regarding the leisure traveler mindset.





COVID-19 Travel Perceptions

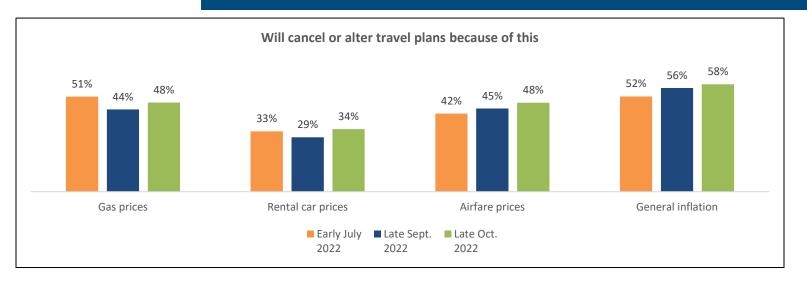


• There is a clear overall trend of increased comfort with leisure travel as we emerge from the pandemic.





Price of Travel Impact



• The potential negative impact of the price of travel strengthened in October. Consumers are concerned about the price of travel, although these impacts are likely overstated based on prior evaluation of self-reported impacts compared to actual impacts.





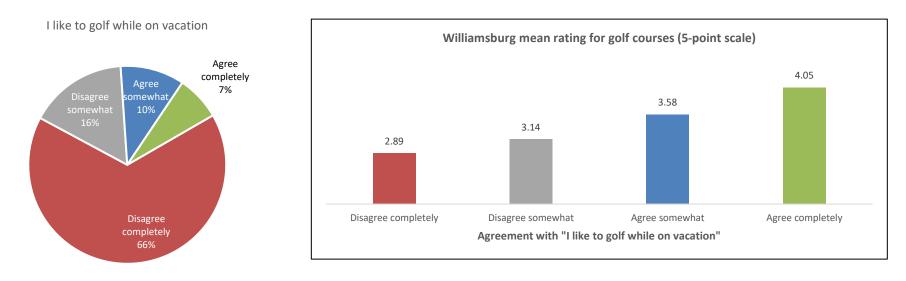
APPENDIX: GOLF IMAGE

Prior research has shown that Williamsburg has a weak perception as a golf destination among all consumers. The following slides explore this perception among golf travelers (those who like to golf while on vacation and those who did golf while on their Williamsburg trip).





Williamsburg Golf Image Among Golf Travelers

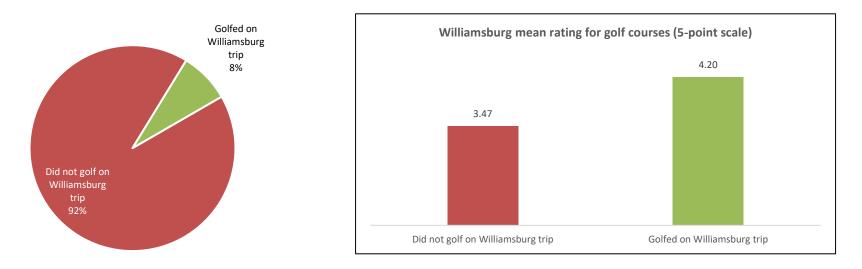


- Avid golf travelers are only 7% of the population.
- These avid golfers rate Williamsburg in the excellent benchmark range (4.0 or higher) for golf courses.





Williamsburg Golf Image Among Golf Visitors



- Of Williamsburg visitors, 8% indicate that they golfed while on their trip aligning with the incidence of avid golf travelers.
- These golf visitors are even more positive about Williamsburg as a golf destination, giving it a rating of 4.2 on a 5-point scale.





APPENDIX: QUESTIONNAIRE



2022 Spring/Summer ROI

Williamsburg Tourism Council Pulse Study Questionnaire September 2022 Wave C. Williamsburg 2022 Oct Pulse - CWIL118 October 2022

SCREENER MODULE

ZIP. What is your ZIP code?

Who in your household is responsible for making decisions concerning travel destinations?
 Me

2. Me and my spouse/partner

3. My spouse/partner TERMINATE AT END OF SCREENERS

S2. Please indicate if each of the following applies to you...

| [ROTATE] | Yes | No |
|--|-----|--|
| I regularly use social media like Facebook, Twitter or Instagram. | | |
| I normally take at least one leisure trip a year that involves an overnight stay or is at least 50 miles from home. | | TERMINATE AFTER SCREENING QUESTIONS |
| I engage in skiing, snowmobiling, and/or other outdoor winter activities | | |
| I use video streaming services like Hulu or Netflix. | | |
| I am currently planning or have already planned an upcoming leisure trip | | |

S3. What is your age? ____ TERMINATE AFTER SCREENING QUESTIONS IF < 18

D7. What is your race/ethnicity?

White Black/African American Q=150 MINIMUM Asian Native Hawaiian/Pacific Islander American Indian/Native Alaskan Two or more

SET QUOTA OF 10% BLACK/AFRICAN AMERICAN EACH WAVE

54. Here are some statements about your attitudes toward vacation travel – please indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

| Disagree completely | Disagree somewhat | Agree somewhat | Agree completely |
|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |
| | | | |

| | Disagree completely | Disagree somewhat | Agree somewhat | Agree completely |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|-------------------|---------------------|
| We do so much on our trips that I need to rest when I return | | | | |
| I like to visit places that are easy to get to and to get around in | | | | |
| I think that travel is an opportunity to learn | | | | |
| I value experiences over getting the best price. | | | | |
| I seek out unique local dining options on my trips | | | | |
| I shop at locally owned stores on my trips | | | | |
| I like to golf while on vacation | | | | |

IMAGE MODULE

11. What places come to mind when thinking about leisure destinations where you can experience U.S. history and culture? FIVE TEXT BOXES

12. What places come to mind when thinking about leisure travel destinations with theme parks? FIVE TEXT BOXES

13. Please indicate how familiar you are with each of the following destinations in terms of what they have to offer as a place to visit on a leisure or non-business trip.

| ROTATE | Not at all familiar | Not very familiar | Somewhat familiar | Very familiar |
|--|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------|
| Williamsburg, VA, area – including Colonial Williamsburg, Busch Gardens, Williamsburg shopping centers/ outlets, Jamestown, Yorktown | | | | |
| Orlando, FL, area – including Disney, Universal Studios, and other theme parks, as well as Kissimmee | | | | |
| Asheville, NC, area – including the Biltmore Estate and Grove Park Inn | | | | |
| Washington, DC, area – including the Smithsonian museums, National Zoo, Capitol Hill, Georgetown University | | | | |
| Hershey, PA – including The Boardwalk at Hersheypark | | | | |
| Charleston, SC | | | | |

14. How would you rate each of these destinations as a place to visit for a leisure trip?

| ROTATE | Poor | Fair | Good | Very good | Excellent | Don't know |
|--|------|------|------|--------------|-----------|---------------|
| Williamsburg, VA, area – including Colonial Williamsburg, Busch Gardens, Williamsburg shopping centers/ outlets, Jamestown, Yorktown | | | | | | |
| Orlando, FL, area – including Disney, Universal Studios, and other theme parks, as well as Kissimmee | | | | | | |
| Asheville, NC, area – including the Biltmore Estate and Grove Park Inn | | | | | | |
| Washington, DC, area – including the Smithsonian museums, National Zoo, Capitol Hill, Georgetown University | | | | | | |
| Hershey, PA – including The Boardwalk at Hersheypark | | | | | | |
| Charleston, SC | | Č | | | | |

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15. Please rate the Williamsburg, VA, area for each of the following:

| ROTATE | 1 Poor | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 Excellent |
|---|-----------|---|---|---|----------------|
| Historic sites and landmarks | | | | | |
| Shopping | | | | 1 | |
| Family friendly | | | | | 20 |
| Unique local dining | | | | | |
| Cultural attractions | | | | | |
| Black history sites and landmarks | | | | | |
| A place with a welcoming culture | | | | | |
| A place that celebrates diversity | | | | | |
| An open-minded place | | | | | |
| A place with a forward thinking, innovative culture | | | | | |
| A safe place to visit | | | | | |
| Unique experiences | | | | | |
| A fun destination | | | | | |
| Has unexpected attractions and activities | | | | | |
| An exciting destination | | | | | |
| Golf courses | | | | | |

TRAVEL MODULE

T1. How likely are you to visit the Williamsburg, VA, area in the next year? The Williamsburg, VA, area includes Colonial Williamsburg, Busch Gardens, Williamsburg shopping centers/ outlets, Jamestown, and Yorktown.

Not at all likely Not very likely Somewhat likely Very likely Already planning a trip

ASK T1A IF VERY LIKELY OR ALREADY PLANNING A TRIP

T1a. When do you plan to visit the Williamsburg, VA, area?

| October 2022 | |
|----------------|---|
| November 2022 | 1 |
| December 2022 | |
| January 2023 | 1 |
| February 2023 | |
| March 2023 | |
| April 2023 | |
| May 2023 | - |
| June 2023 | |
| July 2023 | 2 |
| August 2023 | |
| September 2023 | |
| October 2023 | |

T2. Have you visited the Williamsburg, VA, area in the past year?

Yes No

....

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T3b. When did you visit the Williamsburg, VA, area? Select all that apply.

| October 2021 | |
|----------------|---|
| November 2021 | 1 |
| December 2021 | |
| January 2022 | 1 |
| February 2022 | |
| March 2022 | 1 |
| April 2022 | |
| May 2022 | |
| June 2022 | |
| July 2022 | |
| August 2022 | 2 |
| September 2022 | |
| October 2022 | |
| | |

IF VISITED WILLIAMSBURG IN THE PAST YEAR FROM T2, ASK T3-T10 ABOUT THEIR TRIP. OTHERWISE, SKIP TO AD AWARENESS MODULE.

This next group of questions will be about your most recent trip to the Williamsburg, VA, area.

T3. How far in advance did you begin to plan this trip?

Less than a week One to two weeks Three to four weeks More than one month to three months More than three months to six months More than six months Don't know

T3a. In the course of planning your trip to the Williamsburg, VA, area, did you gather information from any of the following? Select all that apply.

| ROTATE | |
|--|--|
| Destination website visitwilliamsburg.com | |
| Family or friends | |
| Online travel advice websites (TripAdvisor.com, AAA.com, etc.) | |
| Guide books like Frommer's or Lonely Planet | |
| Magazine and newspaper articles | |
| Television advertisements | |
| Social media (Facebook, Twitter, Instagram, etc.) | |
| Online traveler reviews | |
| Requested information such as travel guides | |
| Digital display advertising | |
| Other, please specify | |
| Did not gather information | |

T3c. How satisfied were you overall with your experience in the Williamsburg, VA, area? Extremely satisfied Somewhat satisfied Neither satisfied nor dissatisfied Somewhat dissatisfied Very dissatisfied

T4. How many nights did you spend in the Williamsburg, VA, area?

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ASK T5 IF T4 >= 1

T5. What type of lodging did you use? Rental house/NRD/Airbhb Hotel/motel/resort Bed and breakfast Timeshare I own Timeshare I rented With family/friends Campground/KV park Other, please specify

T6. Including yourself, how many people were on this trip?

ASK T7 IF T6 > 1

T7. How many children under the age of 18 years old were in your travel party?

T8. Which of the following attractions and activities did you visit or do as part of your most recent trip? Select all that apply. [ROTATE]

- Colonial Williamsburg's public areas not requiring a pass, such as Merchant Square, Duke of Gloucester Street, etc.
- Colonial Williamsburg's ticketed areas such as the entrance to the Governor's Palace, the Capitol building and craft shops
- · Jamestown Settlement (Museum and recreation areas: fort, three ships, and Indian village)
- Yorktown Battlefield (part of Colonial National Historical Park)
- · Yorktown Victory Center (Museum and recreation areas: Continental Army encampment and 1780's farm)
- Busch Gardens Williamsburg
- College of William & Mary
- Water Country USA
- Historic Jamestowne (original National Park and Preservation Virginia site on island with archaeological dig, glassblowing, visitor center, and Archaearium)
- Great Wolf Lodge
- Williamsburg Winery
- Local breweries
- · Yorktown Riverwalk (including Schooner Alliance, Patriot Segway Tours, Waterman's Museum)
- Williamsburg Pottery
- Eco Discovery Park
- Go Ape Zip Line and Treetop Adventure
- Williamsburg Botanical Gardens
- Go Karts Plus
- Ripley's Believe It or Not!
- Art galleries
- · Dining at unique local restaurants
- Outlet shopping
- · Shopping at locally owned stores
- Museums
- Golf
- Mini-golf
- Outdoor recreation (parks, trails, waterways)
- American Revolution Museum at Yorktown
- Colonial Williamsburg paid/ticketed activities

ONLY SHOW THE ACTIVITIES THEY CHOSE IN T8 AND ASK:

T9. Of these activities/attractions, please indicate if there were any that were a major influence when you selected the destination for this trip. You may choose up to 3.

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T10. To better understand the economic impact of tourism, we are interested in finding out the approximate amount of money you and other members of your travel party spent on your trip to the Williamsburg, VA, area. Please estimate how much your travel party spent in total on...

NOTE - SPENDING CATEGORIES WERE CHANGED TO ALIGN WITH DEAN RUNYAN DATA.

| ccommodations (includes campground fees) | |
|--|------------|
| ood and beverage service | |
| ood stores | |
| ocal transportation & gasoline | |
| rts, entertainment & recreation | |
| etail sales | |
| isitor air (airfare) | |
| ther | |
| otal | SHOW TOTAL |
| | |

AD AWARENESS MODULE

Now we are going to show you some various forms of advertising and social media influencer posts. We would like you to take a few moments to review the ads and answer the corresponding questions.

ROTATE APPEARANCE OF MEDIA.

VIDEO:

IF AWARE OF ANY VIDEO ADS, SKIP REMAINING VIDEO ADS.

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\2022 TV and Paid Social Video



Spring-Break---Culture-Questers---15.mp4
 Doers--- Spring-Break---SIMPLE-STRIVERS---15.mp4

 3336520
 https://vimeo.com/698337359

https://vimeo.com/698335882 https://vimeo.com/698336520

15.mp4

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\BON APPETIT



BA_BBO_04_051_BV_BA_x_... https://vimeo.com/699529846

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ASK A1 FOR EACH VIDEO AD A1. Have you seen this ad before? Yes No

DIGITAL ARTICLES:

IF AWARE OF ANY DIGITAL ARTICLES, SKIP REMAINING DIGITAL ARTICLES

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\BON APPETIT



Bon Appetit https://vimeo.com/691502432

DigitalArticle1. Have you seen this online article before? Yes

No

SHOW 2 OF THESE 5 GOLF DIGITAL ARTICLES

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Golf







00:22

Destination Golf Williamsburg Part 1 https://vimeo.com/699537732





https://vimeo.com/699541167

NOTE ON TOP OF SCREEN: This ad does not have sound. DigitalArticle2. Have you seen this online article before? Yes No

DIGITAL BANNER:

SHOW THESE ADS ON THE SAME SCREEN AND ASK AWARENESS OF EACH

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\October ROI Wave\ROI AdWave 10_12_22



IF AWARE TO ANY OF THE PREVIOUS DIGITAL BANNER ADS, PLEASE SKIP THE REMAINING DIGITAL BANNER ADS.

Copy of

THEN, IF SKIP REMAINING DIGITAL BANNERS IF AWARE OF ANY

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\January 2022 Digital SHOW ADS ON SAME PAGE AND ASK AWARENESS OF EACH.







Copy of 21-WTC-0662_fy22jan_history_stroll_book_300x60 21-WTC-0662_fy22jan_history_experience_book_ 728x90

Copy of 21-WTC-0662 6-22ian outdoors chine book 30

https://vimeo.com/699553158

Robert Trent Jones called this course his 'linest design

Article Part 2



https://vimeo.com/699553267

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I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Spring 2022 Digital\Use SHOW ADS ON SAME PAGE AND ASK AWARENESS OF EACH.



I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\July Pulse



22-WTC-0023_fy22spring_outdoors_plan_723x90

22-WTC-0023_fy22spring_story_history_10800(192



I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\STATIC BANNERS\STATIC BANNERS\F&B\BOOK NOW





wtc_0023_site-traffic_static-display-ba nner_food&bev-book_fall_300x250

wtc_0023_site-traffic_static-display-ba nner_food&bev-book_fall_300x600

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\STATIC BANNERS\STATIC BANNERS\GENERAL MOBILE\PLAN NOW





wtc_0023_site-traffic_static-display-banner_gene ral-1-plan_fall_320x50

wtc_0023_site-traffic_static-display-banner_gene ral-2-plan_fall_320x50

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\STATIC BANNERS\STATIC BANNERS\HISTORY\BOOK NOW

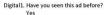


(300x250

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\STATIC BANNERS\STATIC BANNERS\OUTDOOR\PLAN NOW



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- No

PANDORA:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\Pandora

RANDOMLY SHOW 1 OF THE 3 PANDORA ADS

| pandora | All are 30-sec | |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| V3_CultureQuesters.mp3 | V3_See-ersDo-ers.mp3 | V3_SimplicityStrivers.mp3 |
| https://vimeo.com/744293955 | https://vimeo.com/744293987 | https://vimeo.com/744294023 |

Have you heard this ad before?

Yes

No

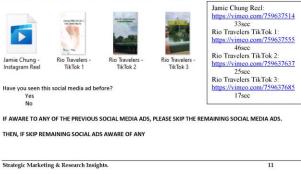
SOCIAL:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\October ROI Wave\September + October WTC Influencer Content

SHOW THESE TWO ON THE SAME SCREEN AND ASK AWARENESS OF EACH



ASK AWARENESS OF JAMIE CHUNG AND ONE RANDOM TIKTOK VIDEO



I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\July and August - WTC Influencer Content Screenshots\Anna Hartman - July 2022 (IG Stories)









Ripley's Believe It or Not (2)

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\July and August - WTC Influencer Content Screenshots\Josh Bernstein - July 2022 (IG Post + Stories)









Photo Jul 26, 3 06 25 PM

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\July and August - WTC Influencer Content Screenshots\Marissa Strang - August 2022 (IG Stories)



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Photo Aug 14, 8 48 49 PM





Photo Aug 15, 5 22 05 AM





I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\July and August - WTC Influencer Content Screenshots\Nicole Sunderland - July 2022 (TikTok)



Screen Shot 2022-08-26 at 11.15.58 0.8.6 AM

Screen Shot 2022-08-26 at 11.16.19

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\Nicole Sunderland

Show one of two randomly. Next button to appear after 30 secs



I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\September Pulse\Social





Social1. Have you seen any of these social media ads before?

Yes

No

IF AWARE TO ANY OF THE PREVIOUS SOCIAL ADS, PLEASE SKIP THE REMAINING SOCIAL ADS... SKIP ANY REMAINING SOCIAL ADS ONCE RESPONDENT IS AWARE OF ANY SOCIAL AD

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GROUP ON PAGE OF EACH SECTION AND ASK AWARENESS FOR ALL NOT INDIVIDUAL I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\BON APPETIT





Instagram Golf



FB Golf

Twitter Golf

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Spring 2022 Digital\Social









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I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\January 2022 Digital\Social



I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\WTC Influencer Samples\Anna Hartman\Use







I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\WTC Influencer Samples\Frederick Murphy\Use











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I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\WTC Influencer Samples\Justin Chapple\Use























I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\July Pulse\Archive 20220621 1936\Witney Carson







Witney Carson 2

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\July Pulse\Archive 20220621 1935









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SHOW THESE TWO SOCIAL VIDEOS SEPARATELY: I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\WTC Influencer Samples





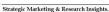
I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\July Pulse\Archive 20220621 1936



Social2. Have you seen this social media video before?

Yes

No



OOH: GROUP ON PAGE OF EACH SECTION AND ASK AWARENESS FOR ALL NOT INDIVIDUAL

Baltimore Only: I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\Baltimore







OOH Baltimore Digital Kiosks use

OOH Baltimore Digital Spectacular

OOH Baltimore Penn Station Domination use

Boston Only:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\Boston





OOH Boston South Domination use

OOH Boston Subway Interior Car Use

Cleveland Only:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\Cleveland







OOH Cleveland Wall Scape

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NewYork Only: I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\NewYork



OOH New York Subway 59th and Lex use

Philadelphia Only:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\Philadelphia





OOH Philadelphia 30th Street Two Sheet use

OOH Philadelphia Digital Urban Panels use

OOH Philadelphia Walnut-Locust Domination use

Washington DC Only:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Out of Home\Washington DC





OOH Washington DC Bike Share

OOH Washington DC Live Boards use

OOH1. Have you seen any of these ads before? Yes

No

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EMAIL:

I:\Ads Master\Williamsburg\2022 Tracker\April Pulse\Golf\Email STACK IMAGES ONTOP OF EACH OTHER.



EM1. Have you received an email like this before?

- Yes No

COVID-19 PERCEPTIONS MODULE

CV1. Are you currently planning any leisure travel?

- Yes
- No

CV1a. How have/will each of the following influence your leisure travel within the U.S.?

| | Have/will cancel a trip because of this | Have/will alter travel plans because of this | Will have no impact |
|-------------------|--|---|---------------------|
| Gas prices | et | | |
| Rental car prices | | - | |
| Airfare prices | | | |
| General inflation | | | |

CV2. How much do you agree with the following statements given the COVID-19 pandemic?

| [ROTATE] | 1 Disagree strongly | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 Agree strongly |
|--|---------------------------|---|---|---|------------------------|
| The thought of traveling scares me right now | | | | | |
| It is irresponsible to travel right now | | | | | |

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DEMOGRAPHICS MODULE

The following questions are for classification purposes only so that your responses may be grouped with those of others.

DO NOT FORCE DEMOS

D1. Are you currently...? Married/With partner Single (never married) Divorced Widowed

D2. Including yourself, how many people are currently living in your household? ____

ASK D3 IF D2 > 1

D3. How many children under the age of 18 live in your household?

D4. Which of the following categories represents the last grade of school you completed? Some high school High school graduate Some college or 2-year college degree 4-year college degree Graduate studies or graduate degree

D5. Which of the following categories best represents the total annual income for your household before taxes?

Less than \$50,000 \$50,000 - \$59,999 \$60,000 - \$74,999 \$75,000 - \$99,999 \$100.000 - \$124.999 \$125,000 - \$149,999 \$150,000 or more

D6. What is your preferred gender identity ...?

Male Female Other Prefer not to answer

D7. Do you identify as LGBTQ+?

Yes No

Prefer not to answer

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